## **Technical description of Carnivore2**

This is the detailed technical description and documentation for the multi-functional Carnivore2 cartridge that was created by RBSC.

NOTE: The hexadecimal numbers are shown as #90, 90h or 0x90

#### The main components and features:

- External storage: CF card (CompactFlash)
  - Nextor is used as DOS (built-in support for FAT12/16, maximum partition size: 4 GB)
  - High read and write speeds
  - o Supports SD and MicroSD card adapters
  - Nextor supports floppy disk emulation with DSK files
  - o Utilities compatible with MSX-DOS versions 1 and 2
  - The cartridge can be configured as a RAM extension, IDE disk, FMPAC and SCC/SCC+ sound cards, or a combination of these devices
- RAM: 2048 KB (2 MB)
  - o Includes:
    - 1024 KB main RAM with mapper
    - 256 KB for ROM shadowing
    - 720 KB additional RAM with a mapper, similar to MegaRAM
    - 4 KB FMPAC SRAM (a backup battery is needed to save data after turning off the power)
- Flash memory (FlashROM): 8 MB capacity, 64 Mbit/s
  - The first 256 KB are used for service information and ROM BIOSes
  - Mapper emulation:
    - Linear 64 KB mode
    - ASCII8
    - ASCII16
    - Konami4
    - Konami5 (SCC/SCC+)
    - Custom mapper
- Sound
  - o PPI and PSG emulation
  - $\circ~$  Konami SCC and SCC+ emulation
  - o OPLL emulation (YM2413, MSX Music), BIOS UI translated to English
  - o Volume setting for all emulated audio devices
  - $\circ\,$  PSG and PPI can be enabled and disabled in the user interface
- Additional 128 byte configuration EEPROM (M93C46MN1), works in 8-bit mode
- User-adjustable volume for SCC and FMPAC (8 steps), saved in 93C46 EEPROM
- User-adjustable volume for PSG and Clicker (8 steps), saved in 93C46 EEPROM
- User-controlled PSG and Clicker device on/off switch
- User-adjustable VDP frequency (50/60Hz), saved in the 93C46 EEPROM

#### On-board BIOSes and modules:

File	Subslot	Description
BOOTCMFC.BIN	0	Boot Menu
BIDECMFC.BIN	1	IDE BIOS
	2	1 MB RAM
FMPCCMFC.BIN	3	FMPAC BIOS

The location of the Boot Menu, directory and BIOSes in the FlashROM chip is described below. There are logical and physical blocks and they have different numbering.

## The location of blocks in FlashROM

The FlashROM chip that is used in Carnivore2 has 8 logical blocks in the first physical 64 KB block and then go the rest of 64 KB physical blocks. In the logical blocks there are Boot Menu and directory. The next few blocks are allocated for the BIOSes of the embedded devices.

### 8 KB blocks

The first 8 logical 8 KB blocks are grouped into the first physical block that is addressed by the AddrFr register. Logical blocks 0, 1, 6 and 7 contain the Boot Menu's code and data. Blocks 2 and 3 contain directory entries. Then go 2 blocks that are reserved for future use.

Address range	Block number	Description	
000000h-001FFFh	0	after power on (AddrFR=#00, R1Mult="10000101" B1AdrD = #4000) is visible in subslot 0 at address #4000-#5FFF and contains the first 8 KB of boot menu (ROM "AB" header + start addresses)	
002000h-003FFFh	1	after power on is visible in subslot 0 at addresses #6000-#7FFF (bits 2-0 of R1Mult = "101" are the size of the shown block (16 KB)) and contain the second 8 KB of boot menu	
004000h-005FFFh	2	directory entries	
006000h-007FFFh	3	directory entries	
008000h-009FFFh	4	not used	
00A000h-00BFFFh	5	not used	
00C000h-00DFFFh	6	used for the data of the Boot Menu	
00E000h-00FFFFh	7	used for the data of the Boot Menu	

#### 64 KB blocks

After the first 8 logical 8 KB blocks that form the first physical block, there go the physical 64 KB blocks of the FlashROM.

Address range	Physical block number	Logical block number	Description
010000h-01FFFFh	8	1, AddrFR=#01	contain the IDE BIOS
020000h-02FFFFh	9	2, AddrFR=#02	contain the IDE BIOS
030000h-03FFFFh	10	3, AddrFR=#03	contains FMPAC BIOS
040000h-04FFFFh	11	4, AddrFR=#03	
050000h-05FFFFh	12	5, AddrFR=#03	
			Data blocks — these blocks are used for saving the ROM images (games, etc.)
7F0000h-7FFFFh	134	127, AddrFR=#7F	

# FlashROM chip

Model: Numonix M29W640GB TSOP48

Datasheet

Block layout:

#00000	8K
#02000	8K
#04000	8K
#06000	8K
#08000	8K
#0A000	8K
#0C000	8K
#0E000	8K

#10000	64K x 127
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Command addresses: #4555 and #5AAA

#### Commands:

AUTOSELECT	#90
WRITE	#A0
CHIP_ERASE	#10
BLOCK_ERASE	#30
RESET	#F0

FlashROM ID: #7E

- Block 0 is reserved for the directory and the boot menu: BOOTCMFC.BIN
- Blocks 1-2 are reserved for the IDE BIOS: BIDECMFC.BIN
- Block 3 is reserved for the FMPAC BIOS: FMPCCMFC.BIN

## **OPLL emulation (FMPAC)**

The OPLL emulation (FMPAC) that is supported by the cartridge is mapped to ports #7C-7D.

The FMPAC SRAM is emulated by using the 8 KB of the upper area of the 1st megabyte of RAM (shadow RAM) that is not shared with the memory mapper. The physical address of the 8 KB area for SRAM in the shadow RAM is 0FE000h-0FFFFFh.

NOTE: The settings of SRAM will be lost after powering down unless the cartridge has the backup battery installed.

FMPAC's own control registers:

- 7FF4h: write YM-2413 register port (write only)
- 7FF5h: write YM-2413 data port (write only)
- 7FF6h: activate OPLL I/O ports (read/write)
- 7FF7h: ROM page (read/write)

To enable 8 KB of SRAM at address 4000h-5FFFh, set 4Dh to 5FFEh and 69h to 5FFFh.

## Additional configuration EEPROM

Model: M93C46MN1 (128 bytes/1 Kbit)

Datasheet

IMPORTANT! The chip is operated only in 8-bit mode!

This EEPROM is used to store additional configuration settings. Using the EEPROM prevents the important configuration settings from being lost after power goes down. The location of the settings in the EEPROM and their description can be found i the table blow.

Address	Description
01	FMPAC and SCC volume, 3 bits per value, max volume is 8, first 2 bits are used as flags
02	50 or 60 Hz VDP frequency flag, bit 1 from this byte is used $-$ if this bit is zero then 60 Hz is used
03	PSG and clicker enable/disable flags and volumes, 3 bits per volume, max volume is 8, first 2 bits are used as enable/disable flags
04	Entry sorting (0=disabled)
05	Fade in/out effects (0=disabled)
06	Keyboard/joystick speed (this is an increment for default value)

Address	Description			
07	Manus familiants			
08	Menu font palette			
09	Manu hackground naiette			
0A	Menu background palette			
0B	Holp font polette			
0C	Help font palette			
0D	Help background palette			
0E	Help background palette			
0F	Volume font palette			
10	Volume for parette			
11	Valuma background palette			
12	Volume background palette			
13	PSG/PPI font palette			
14	. 50,111 one pareces			
15	PSG/PPI background palette			
16	1 30/111 background palette			
17	Custom settings in use flag (must be #42)			
18	Double reset on "cold boot" (1=enabled)			
19	FMPAC mono (1=enabled)			
1A	Last used entry			
1B	Music playback status			
1C	Autostart entry number			
1D	Help scroller status			
1E	Dual-PSG status			
1F	Autostart delay			
20	Slot 3 usage flag			
21	User-configurable ID and control port number			

Writing to EEPROM is done via the configuration register CardMDR+#23. The commands for EEPROM are saved into this register in a sequence that is described in the chip's datasheet. Only write-enable, read and write commands are used.

# **Configuration registers**

The configuration registers are located at addresses #0F80 or #4F80 or #8F80 or #CF80h. Their visibility and location is controlled by the main control register's first byte — at address #4F80. The main control register is called CardMDR. After power on, the registers are located at address #4F80. All registers are write-only except the pseudo-register for sending/receiving the data when accessing the FlashROM and the register for the configuration EEPROM, as well as 3 bytes of the firmware version - FPGA ver.

Below you can find the description of configuration registers.

Register number, name	Bit number	Value	Description
00 CardMDR	Main cartridge's configuration register		
01 AddrM0	lower address register (bits 7–0) for accessing the FlashROM		
02 AddrM1	middle address register (bits 15–8) for accessing the FlashROM		
03 AddrM2	higher address register (bits 22–16) for accessing the FlashROM		

Register number, name	Bit number	Value	Description		
04 DatM0	pseudo-regist	pseudo-register for sending/receiving data from/to FlashROM			
05 AddrFR	register controlling the number of FlashROM's 64 KB block for ROM emulation The default value of this register is 00h				
06 R1Mask					
07 R1Addr					
08 R1Reg	Configuration	registers f	or bank 1		
09 R1Mult					
0A B1MaskR					
0C R2Mask					
0D R2Addr					
0E R2Reg	Configuration	Configuration registers for bank 2			
0F R2Mult	Configuration	registers	or bank 2		
10 B2MaskR					
11 B2AdrD					
12 R3Mask					
13 R3Addr					
14 R3Reg					
15 R3Mult	<ul><li>Configuration</li></ul>	registers f	or bank 3		
16 B3MaskR		-			
17 B3AdrD		-			
18 R4Mask					
19 R4Addr					
1A R4Reg	Configuration	registers f	or bank 4		
1B R4Mult					
1C B4MaskR	similar to B1N	/laskR			
1D B4AdrD	similar to B1A	drD			
1E Mconf	Expanded slo	t configura	tion register		
1F CMDRCpy	copy of the C	ardMDR+#	00 register (to be used with LDIR command)		
20 ConfFl	FlashROM chi The default va		ration register is — 010b		
		0	8 bit bus		
	2	1	16 bit bus		
	1	Reset/pro	tect flag		
		1	enable 12V for boosted writing into FlashROM		
	0	0	adisable 12V for boosted writing into FlashROM		
21 NSReg	Non-standard Register The default value of this register is #00, please don't change it!				
22 SndLVL	volume level register The default value of this register is 1Bh (00011011b)				
	7, 6	7, 6 10 = FMPAC mono, 00 = FMPAC stereo			
	5, 4, 3 FMPAC audio level (0-7)		idio level (0-7)		
	2, 1, 0	SCC/SCC-	+ audio level (0-7)		
23 CfgEEPR	register for controlling additional configuration EEPROM (93C46)				

Register number, name	Bit number	Value	Description	
	7, 6, 5, 4	not used		
	3	EECS signal Chip Select EEPROM		
	2	EECK signal CLK (sync)		
	1	EEDI signal Data Input (data sent to EEPROM)		
	0	EEDO signal Data Output (data received from EEPROM); read-only		
24 PSGCtrl	PSG control re The default va		register is 1Bh (00011011b)	
	7	enable/dis	sable PSG	
	6	enable/dis	sable PPI Clicker	
	5, 4, 3	PSG audio	level (0-7)	
	2, 1, 0	PPI Clicke	r audio level (0-7)	
25	reserved for f	uture use		
26	reserved for f	uture use		
27	reserved for f	uture use		
		activation	flag for interceptor code on system restart or read from #4000	
	0	1	enabled	
			or code's location	
	1	0	boot menu in FlashROM	
	_	1	first shadow RAM block	
28 SLM cfg	nar-davica su		nment (master slot)	
20 JLM_CIG	7		interic (musical stock)	
	6	FMPAC subslot number  RAM (Mapper MMM) subslot number		
	5			
	3			
	2	IDE (CF) s	ubslot number	
	1			
	0	FlashROM	/SCC subslot number	
29 SCART cfg	slave slot con	tral ragista	r	
29 SCART_CIG	Slave Slot Coll		slave slot enabled	
	7	1	slave slot enabled	
		0		
	6	1	slave slot's location assigned by user	
		0	slave slot assigned as subslot of master slot	
	5	1	slave slot expanded (if not used as a subslot of master slot)	
	5	0	slave slot non-expanded (if not used as a subslot of master slot)	
	4	1	master slot's location is assigned by user	
		0	master slot located at the physical slot	
3		1	not used	
		0		
	2	1	allow slot select register for emulated slot (used only for slots 1 and 2)	
2		0	disable slot select register for emulated slot (real slot's register will be used)	

Register number, name	Bit number	Value	Description		
2A SCART_SLT	slot/subslot configuration on power-on				
	7, 6	00 = mini ROM up to 32 KB without mapper 01 = K4 mapper 10 = K5 mapper without SCC 11 = K5 mapper + SCC			
	5, 4	master slo	ot number		
	3, 2	expanded	expanded slave slot number		
	1, 0	slave slot number			
2B SCART_StBI	slave slot's 64 KB block assignment in FlashROM				
2C, 2D, 2E FPGA_ver	FPGA firmware version (3 ASCII bytes)				
2F	MROM_offs = mini ROM offset in 64 KB block (in 8 KB steps)				
30 PSGAlt	PSG port configuration				
	1	1 reserved			
	0	1	alternative ports: #10-#11		
	0	0	default ports: #A0-#A1		
35 PFXN	User-configurable I/O port number for ID and control				

## Registers of configuration bank

There are six bank configuration registers:

- 1. RnMask
- 2. RnAddr
- 3. RnReg
- 4. RnMult
- 5. BnMaskR
- 6. BnAdrD

n — this is the bank number.

#### RnMask

Bitmask for bank's register address. This value is normally mirrored into several addresses, for example for Konami 5 cartridges those addresses for the first bank are 5000h-57FFh. Here we use only the high byte's address — F8h (11111000b).

The default value of this register is F8h

#### RnAddr

High byte of the bank's address register (example: 50h for address 5000h)

The default value of this register is 50h.

#### **RnReg**

Initial value for bank's number (usually 00h)

The default value of this register is 00h.

#### RnMult

RnMult - bank's mode and size register

Bit number	Value	Description	
7	1	bank's register is enabled	
/	0	bank's control is disabled	
6	1	mirroring is disabled	
0	0	mirroring is enabled	
	media type selection		
5	0	FlashROM	
	1	RAM	
4	1	writing to bank is enabled	
4	0	writing to bank is disabled	
3	0	bank is enabled	
3	1	bank is disabled	
2, 1, 0	bank's size 111b = 64 KB, 110b = 32 KB, 101b = 16 KB, 100b = 8 KB, 011b = 4 KB other value — bank is disabled The default value of this register is 858		

The default value is 00h (bank is disabled)

#### **BnMaskR**

Bitmask for bank's addressing mode into the FlashROM. This is the ROM's emulated size and the number of pages. For example for a 128 KB ROM we will need 16 pages of 8 KB, so we set the 0Fh (00001111b) mask.

The default value of this register is 03h

#### **BnAdrD**

High byte of the bank's address (example: 40h for address 4000h).

The default value of this register is 40h

#### **CardMDR**

 ${\tt 00~CardMDR-main~cartridge's~configuration~register}$ 

Bit number	Value	Description		
7	1	don't show registers		
	0	show registers		
6	0/1/2/2			
5	0/1/2/3	registers are located at addresses 0F80h/4F80h/8F80h/CF80h		
4	1	SCC enabled		
4 0 SCC disabled		SCC disabled		

Bit number	Value	Description		
3	1	delayed configuration		
3	0	configuration is changed immediately after updating the registers		
0 delayed configuration is enabled after CPU executes at address 0000h				
2	configuration is enabled after reading from address 4000h The delayed configuration works only for AddrFR and bank control registers			
	source for BIOS of embedded devices			
1	0	BIOS data (boot menu, IDE controller, FMPAC) is read from FlashROM chip		
_	1	BIOS data (boot menu, IDE controller, FMPAC) is read from RAM Warning! The data must be copied into DAM before setting this bit!		
	configur	ration registers visibility control		
0 values of bits 5 and 6		all configuration registers are visible at addresses 0F80h/4F80h/8F80h/CF80h depending on the values of bits 5 and 6		
		configuration registers are not visible, 1 byte of data from the corresponding block in the FlashROM is available at those addresses		

#### **Mconf**

1E Mconf — expanded slot configuration register

Bit number	Value	Description		
7	1	slot is expanded		
,	0	slot is not expanded		
6	1	MMM mapper ports FC,FD,FE,FF reading is enabled		
5	1	control YM2413 (FM Pack Synt. 7Ch,7Dh)		
4	1	control 3C порта (MMM mapper)		
3	1	control -3 Subslot FM Pack bios ROM		
2	1	control -2 Subslot MMM mapper with 1 MB of RAM is enabled		
1	1	control -1 Subslot CF card interface		
0	1	control -0 Subslot MSCC (and this register)		

## **Directory entry format**

There are 253 user-controlled directory entries available in the cartridge. The first directory entry can't be edited or deleted because it sets the default cartridge's configuration — all enabled. The directory is 8 KB in size and is located in the 2 and 3 logical blocks of the FlashROM chip at addresses 004000h-005FFFh (block 2) and 006000h-007FFFh (block 3). The physical block number (controlled by the AddrFr register) is zero.

Each directory entry occupies 40h (64 bytes) and has the following format:

Register number	Name	Bit number	Value/description	
#00	NUM	Record number (last one — #FF is ignored)		
#01	ACT	Active/empty record's flag (#FF — active record)		
#02	STB	Starting 64 KB block for data		
#03	LNB	Data size in 64 KB blocks		
#04	MAP	Mapper type symbol		
#05	NAM	Record name (30 bytes)		
#22	NAM			

Register number	Name	Bit number	Value/description
#23	R1Mask		
#24	R1Addr		
#25	R1Reg	Configuration registers for bank 1  Configuration registers for bank 2	
#26	R1Mult		
#27	B1MaskR		
#28	B1AdrD		
#29	R2Mask		
#2A	R2Addr		
#2B	R2Reg		
#2C	R2Mult	Configuration registe	IS IOI Dalik Z
#2D	B2MaskR		
#2E	B2AdrD		
#2F	R3Mask		
#30	R3Addr	Configuration registers for bank 3	
#31	R3Reg		are for hank 2
#32	R3Mult	Configuration registe	IS TOT DATE S
#33	B3MaskR		
#34	B3AdrD		
#35	R4Mask		
#36	R4Addr		
#37	R4Reg	Configuration registe	are for hank 4
#38	R4Mult	Configuration registe	IS IVI DAIIK 4
#39	B4MaskR		
#3A	B4AdrD		
#3B	Mconf	expanded slot config	uration register
#3C	CardMDR	main configuration re	egister
#3D	PosSiz	size and position in 64 KB block for mini ROMs reset and start options	
#3E	RstRun		
#3F	Resrv	Reserved	

## **PosSiz**

PosSiz-size and position in 64 KB block for mini ROMs

Bit number	Value/description
7	reserved

Bit number	,	Value/description				
	offset of mini ROM in 64 KB block based on ROM's size:					
		8 KB	16 KB	32 KB		
	000b	0 KB	0 KB	0 KB		
	001b	8 KB	16 KB	32 KB		
6, 5,	010b	16 KB	32 KB			
4	011b	24 KB	48 KB			
	100b	32 KB				
	101b	101b 40 KB				
	110b	48 KB				
	111b	56 KB				
3	non-standard ROM size: 1 — 49 KB 0 — standard ROM size					
2, 1, 0	110b = 101b = 100b = 011b =	0 — standard ROM size  mini ROM's size:  110b = 32 KB  101b = 16 KB  100b = 8 KB  011b = 4 KB  000b = not mini ROM				

### **RstRun**

RstRun — reset and start options

Bit number	Value/description
3	ROM's start address: 0 — use bit 2 from this register 1 — use start address at 0002h
2	ROM's start address: 0 — use start address at 4002h 1 — use start address at 8002h
1	execution control: 0 — don't start ROM 1 — start using ROMini address (bits 3,2)
0	reset flag: 0 — do not reset MSX 1 — reset MSX

## **Mappers**

The cartridge supports a few common mappers and the linear mode that allows first 64 KB of the MiniROM to be visible in the address space. The physical addresses allocated for the mappers' operation lie in the range of 100000h–1FFFFFh. This means that only the second megabyte of RAM is used.

Mappers type values:

K	Konami5 (SCC) mapper
k	Konami4 mapper
а	ASCII8 mapper
Α	ASCII16 mapper
М	mini ROM (8, 16, 32, 48 and 64 KB ROM without mapper)

С	configuration entry
U	unknown mapper

### **ASCII8**

The cartridge supports the ASCII8 mapper.

Default configuration values:

bank 1	#40	#FF	#84	#00	#60	#F8
bank 2	#60	#FF	#84	#00	#68	#F8
bank 3	#80	#FF	#84	#00	#70	#F8
bank 4	#A0	#FF	#84	#00	#78	#F8
configuration registers		#FF	#02	#00	#AC	#FF

#### **ASCII16**

The cartridge supports the ASCII16 mapper.

Default configuration values:

#F8	#60	#00	#85	#FF	#40	bank 1
#F8	#70	#00	#85	#FF	#80	bank 2
#F8	#60	#00	#85	#FF	#C0	bank 3
#F8	#70	#00	#85	#FF	#00	bank 4
#FF	#8C	#00	#01	#FF		configuration registers

### Konami4

The cartridge supports the Konami4 mapper.

Default configuration values:

#E8	#50	#00	#04	#FF	#40	bank 1
#E8	#60	#01	#84	#FF	#60	bank 2
#E8	#80	#02	#84	#FF	#80	bank 3
#E8	#A0	#03	#84	#FF	#A0	bank 4
#FF	#AC	#00	#02	#FF		configuration registers

### Konami5

The cartridge supports the Konami5 (SCC) mapper.

Default configuration values:

#F8	#50	#00	#84	#FF	#40	bank 1
#F8	#70	#01	#84	#FF	#60	bank 2
#F8	#90	#02	#84	#FF	#80	bank 3
#F8	#B0	#03	#84	#FF	#A0	bank 4
#FF	#BC	#00	#02	#FF		configuration registers

### **MiniROM**

The cartridge supports MiniROM (ROM images up to 49 KB) without mapper.

Default configuration values:

10 <b>bank 1</b>	#40	#7F	#06	#00	#60	#F8
bank 2	#80	#7F	#08	#01	#70	#F8
0 <b>bank 3</b>	#C0	#3F	#08	#02	#70	#F8
bank 4	#A0	#3F	#08	#03	#78	#F8
configuration registers		#FF	#01	#07	#8C	#FF

### Linear 64 KB mode

The cartridge supports the linear 64 KB mode, when the first 64 KB of the ROM are visible in the address space.

The default configuration values for MiniROMs are:

#F8	#60	#00	#06	#7F	#40	bank 1
#F8	#70	#01	#08	#7F	#80	bank 2
#F8	#70	#02	#08	#3F	#C0	bank 3
#F8	#78	#03	#08	#3F	#A0	bank 4
#FF	#8C	#07	#01	#FF		configuration registers

Bank addresses in linear mode:

bank 1	#0000-#3FFF
bank 2	#4000-#7FFF
bank 3	#8000-#BFFF
bank 4	#C000-#FFFF

# **Default register values**

Below you can find the default values for several configuration registers.

CardMDR	CardMDR+#00	20h (but may vary because of 2 last bits)
AddrFR	CardMDR+#05	00h
R1Mult	CardMDR+#09	85h
R2Mult	CardMDR+#0F	00h
R3Mult	CardMDR+#15	00h
R4Mult	CardMDR+#1B	00h
CMDRCpy	CardMDR+#1F	20h
ConfFl	CardMDR+#20	02h

### **RCP file format**

RCP file format description.

Address (byte)		Description		
#00	Mapper ty	ре		
#01	R1Mask			
#02	R1Addr			
#03	R1Reg	Configuration registers for bank 1		
#04	R1Mult	Configuration registers for bank 1		
#05	B1MaskR			
#06	B1AdrD			
#07	R2Mask			
#08	R2Addr			
#09	R2Reg	Configuration registers for bank 2		
#0A	R2Mult	Configuration registers for bank 2		
#0B	B2MaskR			
#0C	B2AdrD			
#0D	R3Mask			
#0E	R3Addr			
#0F	R3Reg	Configuration registers for bank 3		
#10	R3Mult	Configuration registers for bank 5		
#11	B3MaskR			
#12	B3AdrD			
#13	R4Mask			
#14	R4Addr	Configuration registers for bank 4		
#15	R4Reg			
#16	R4Mult	Configuration registers for bank 4		
#17	B4MaskR			
#18	B4AdrD			
#19	Mconf			
#1A	CardMDR			
#1B	PosSiz			
#1C	RstRun			
#1D	Not used,	always FF		

## User-defined ID and control port I/O

Carnivore2 can be detected and controlled via its own configurable port #F0-F2. The following I/O operations are possible:

- 1. Detection of the cartridge
  - o Write "C" to port, then read the value. Carnivore2 will respond with its version "2" (ASCII format)
- 2. Identify the slot used by Carnivore2
  - o Write "S" to port, then read the value. Carnivore2 will respond with its slot, for example "1" (ASCII format)
- 3. Hide control registers
  - Write "H" to port, the control registers will be hidden
- 4. Show control registers

- Write "R" to port, control the registers will appear at their defined location (see below)
- 5. Set location for control registers
  - Write "0" to port, the control registers will appear at #0F80
  - Write "1" to port, the control registers will appear at #4F80
     Write "2" to port, the control registers will appear at #8F80

  - Write "3" to port, the control registers will appear at #CF80
- 6. Set cartridge's device configuration (software reset is required!)
  - Write "A" to port, the cartridge will enable only the main slot (one device only)
  - Write "M" to port, the cartridge will set the default configuration (all devices enabled)

### Links

Carnivore2 User Guide

https://sysadminmosaic.ru/en/msx/carnivore2/specification

2024-02-27 08:53

